

S2 4 46%

軽から  $a < b < c < d < e$

各々を4回計量  $\rightarrow$  全体の  $\frac{1}{4}$  は

$$a + b + c + d + e = 564 \textcircled{1}$$

軽:  $a + b = 203 \textcircled{2}$        $a + c = 209 \textcircled{3}$

重:  $e + d = 250 \textcircled{4}$        $e + c = 238 \textcircled{5}$

$$c = \textcircled{1} - (\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{4}) = \underline{111}$$

$$d = \textcircled{1} - (\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{5}) = 123$$

$$b = \textcircled{1} - (\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{4}) = 105$$

$$a = \textcircled{2} - b = 98$$

$$e = \textcircled{4} - d = 127$$

股から 111g

S2 5 49%

# 基本形

<u>1</u>	15	14	<u>4</u>
12	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	9
8	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	5
<u>13</u>	3	2	<u>16</u>



左右反転

2,3行交換



4	14	15	1
5	11	10	8
9	7	6	12
16	2	3	13

52 6 72%

# 等差数列

段	1	2	3	4	5	.....	11	12
線	3	6	9	12	15	.....	33	36
	36	33	30	27	24	.....	6	3
	39	39	39	.....			39	39

$$\underbrace{(3+36)}_{\text{初}} \times \underbrace{12}_{\text{末}} \div \underbrace{2}_{\text{項}} = 234$$



22 **7** 51%

2多..と余り出た

5と7の公倍数35から2を引く、3桁を数える

$$999 \div 35 = 28.5 \Rightarrow 35 \times 28 = 980$$

$$100 \div 35 = 2.8 \Rightarrow 35 \times \underline{3} = 105$$

$$(103 + 978) \times \underline{26} \div 2 = 14053$$

参考:

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\ 9 & 7 & 5 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \Rightarrow \frac{(3+9) \times 4}{2} = 24$$

12    12    12    12

S2 8 44%

# 各項の分母を引算にする

考案

$$\frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4} + \frac{1}{4 \cdot 5} + \dots + \frac{1}{8 \cdot 9} + \frac{1}{9 \cdot 10} \quad \text{は、}$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) + \left( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} \right) + \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{5} \right) + \dots$$

$$\dots + \left( \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{9} \right) + \left( \frac{1}{9} - \frac{1}{10} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$$